

Mathematica 11.3 Integration Test Results

on the problems in the test-suite directory "6 Hyperbolic functions\6.4 Hyperbolic cotangent"

Test results for the 61 problems in "6.4.1 (c+d x)^m (a+b coth)^n.m"

Problem 3: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x \operatorname{Coth}[a + b x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 45 leaves, 4 steps) :

$$-\frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2(a+b x)}\right]}{b} + \frac{\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2(a+b x)}\right]}{2 b^2}$$

Result (type 4, 148 leaves) :

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2 b^2} \left(\frac{i b \pi x + b^2 x^2 \operatorname{Coth}[a] - i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 b x}\right] + 2 b x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2(b x + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]])}\right]}{b} + \right. \\ & \left. i \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cosh}[b x]] + 2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]] \left(b x + \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2(b x + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]])}\right] - \operatorname{Log}[i \operatorname{Sinh}[b x + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]]]]\right) - \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2(b x + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]])}\right] - b^2 e^{-\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]]} x^2 \operatorname{Coth}[a] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[a]^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 7: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^2 \operatorname{Coth}[a + b x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 65 leaves, 6 steps) :

$$-\frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{x^3}{3} - \frac{x^2 \operatorname{Coth}[a + b x]}{b} + \frac{2 x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2(a+b x)}\right]}{b^2} + \frac{\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2(a+b x)}\right]}{b^3}$$

Result (type 4, 211 leaves) :

$$\frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{x^2 \operatorname{Csch}[a] \operatorname{Csch}[a+b x] \operatorname{Sinh}[b x]}{b} +$$

$$\left(\operatorname{Csch}[a] \operatorname{Sech}[a] \left(-b^2 e^{-\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]]} x^2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tanh}[a]^2}} \operatorname{Log}[-b x (-\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]]) - \pi \operatorname{Log}[1+e^{2 b x}] - 2 (i b x + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]]) \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{2 i (i b x + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]])}] + \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cosh}[b x]] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]] \operatorname{Log}[i \operatorname{Sinh}[b x + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]]]] + i \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (i b x + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a])}] \operatorname{Tanh}[a]] \right) \right) / \left(b^3 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[a]^2 (\operatorname{Cosh}[a]^2 - \operatorname{Sinh}[a]^2)} \right)$$

Problem 13: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x \operatorname{Coth}[a+b x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 82 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{x}{2 b} - \frac{x^2}{2} - \frac{\operatorname{Coth}[a+b x]}{2 b^2} - \frac{x \operatorname{Coth}[a+b x]^2}{2 b} + \frac{x \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{2(a+b x)}]}{b} + \frac{\operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2(a+b x)}]}{2 b^2}$$

Result (type 4, 232 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2} x^2 \operatorname{Coth}[a] - \frac{x \operatorname{Csch}[a+b x]^2}{2 b} + \frac{\operatorname{Csch}[a] \operatorname{Csch}[a+b x] \operatorname{Sinh}[b x]}{2 b^2} +$$

$$\left(\operatorname{Csch}[a] \operatorname{Sech}[a] \left(-b^2 e^{-\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]]} x^2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tanh}[a]^2}} \operatorname{Log}[-b x (-\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]]) - \pi \operatorname{Log}[1+e^{2 b x}] - 2 (i b x + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]]) \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{2 i (i b x + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a])}] + \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cosh}[b x]] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]] \operatorname{Log}[i \operatorname{Sinh}[b x + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]]]] + i \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (i b x + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a])}] \operatorname{Tanh}[a]] \right) \right) / \left(2 b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[a]^2 (\operatorname{Cosh}[a]^2 - \operatorname{Sinh}[a]^2)} \right)$$

Problem 34: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c+d x)^m}{a+a \operatorname{Coth}[e+f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 88 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(c+d x)^{1+m}}{2 a d (1+m)} + \frac{2^{-2-m} e^{-2 \frac{c f}{d}} (c+d x)^m \left(\frac{f(c+d x)}{d}\right)^{-m} \operatorname{Gamma}[1+m, \frac{2 f (c+d x)}{d}]}{a f}$$

Result (type 4, 186 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(2^{-2-m} (c + d x)^m \left(-\frac{f(c + d x)}{d} \right)^m \left(-\frac{f^2 (c + d x)^2}{d^2} \right)^{-m} \operatorname{Csch}[e + f x] \right. \\ & \left(d (1+m) \operatorname{Gamma}[1+m, \frac{2f(c+d x)}{d}] \left(\operatorname{Cosh}[e - \frac{c f}{d}] - \operatorname{Sinh}[e - \frac{c f}{d}] \right) + 2^{1+m} f \left(f \left(\frac{c}{d} + x \right) \right)^m (c + d x) \left(\operatorname{Cosh}[e - \frac{c f}{d}] + \operatorname{Sinh}[e - \frac{c f}{d}] \right) \right) \\ & \left. \left(\operatorname{Cosh}[f \left(\frac{c}{d} + x \right)] + \operatorname{Sinh}[f \left(\frac{c}{d} + x \right)] \right) \right) / (a d f (1+m) (1 + \operatorname{Coth}[e + f x])) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 35: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{(c + d x)^m}{(a + a \operatorname{Coth}[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 152 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(c + d x)^{1+m}}{4 a^2 d (1+m)} + \frac{2^{-2-m} e^{-2 e+\frac{2 c f}{d}} (c + d x)^m \left(\frac{f(c+d x)}{d} \right)^{-m} \operatorname{Gamma}[1+m, \frac{2f(c+d x)}{d}]}{a^2 f} - \frac{4^{-2-m} e^{-4 e+\frac{4 c f}{d}} (c + d x)^m \left(\frac{f(c+d x)}{d} \right)^{-m} \operatorname{Gamma}[1+m, \frac{4f(c+d x)}{d}]}{a^2 f}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 36: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{(c + d x)^m}{(a + a \operatorname{Coth}[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 223 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(c + d x)^{1+m}}{8 a^3 d (1+m)} + \frac{3 \times 2^{-4-m} e^{-2 e+\frac{2 c f}{d}} (c + d x)^m \left(\frac{f(c+d x)}{d} \right)^{-m} \operatorname{Gamma}[1+m, \frac{2f(c+d x)}{d}]}{a^3 f} - \\ & \frac{3 \times 2^{-5-2m} e^{-4 e+\frac{4 c f}{d}} (c + d x)^m \left(\frac{f(c+d x)}{d} \right)^{-m} \operatorname{Gamma}[1+m, \frac{4f(c+d x)}{d}]}{a^3 f} + \frac{2^{-4-m} \times 3^{-1-m} e^{-6 e+\frac{6 c f}{d}} (c + d x)^m \left(\frac{f(c+d x)}{d} \right)^{-m} \operatorname{Gamma}[1+m, \frac{6f(c+d x)}{d}]}{a^3 f} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 39: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x) (a + b \coth[e + f x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 75 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a (c + d x)^2}{2 d} - \frac{b (c + d x)^2}{2 d} + \frac{b (c + d x) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 (e+f x)}]}{f} + \frac{b d \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 (e+f x)}]}{2 f^2}$$

Result (type 4, 227 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & a c x + \frac{1}{2} a d x^2 + \frac{1}{2} b d x^2 \coth[e] + \frac{b c \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sinh}[e + f x]]}{f} + \\ & \left(b d \operatorname{Csch}[e] \operatorname{Sech}[e] \left(-e^{-\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]]} f^2 x^2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tanh}[e]^2}} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. (-f x (-\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]])) - \pi \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{2 f x}] - \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. 2 (i f x + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]]) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (i f x + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]])}] + \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cosh}[f x]] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]] \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}[i \operatorname{Sinh}[f x + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]]]] + i \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (i f x + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]])}] \operatorname{Tanh}[e] \right) \right) / \left(2 f^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[e]^2 (\operatorname{Cosh}[e]^2 - \operatorname{Sinh}[e]^2)} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 42: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x)^3 (a + b \coth[e + f x])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 271 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{b^2 (c + d x)^3}{f} + \frac{a^2 (c + d x)^4}{4 d} - \frac{a b (c + d x)^4}{2 d} + \frac{b^2 (c + d x)^4}{4 d} - \frac{b^2 (c + d x)^3 \coth[e + f x]}{f} + \frac{3 b^2 d (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 (e+f x)}]}{f^2} + \\ & \frac{2 a b (c + d x)^3 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 (e+f x)}]}{f} + \frac{3 b^2 d^2 (c + d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 (e+f x)}]}{f^3} + \frac{3 a b d (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 (e+f x)}]}{f^2} - \\ & \frac{3 b^2 d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2 (e+f x)}]}{2 f^4} - \frac{3 a b d^2 (c + d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2 (e+f x)}]}{f^3} + \frac{3 a b d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, e^{2 (e+f x)}]}{2 f^4} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1084 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{1}{2 \left(-1 + e^{2e}\right) f} \\
& b e^{2e} \left(12 b c^2 d x + 8 a c^3 f x + 12 b c d^2 x^2 + 12 a c^2 d f x^2 + 4 b d^3 x^3 + 8 a c d^2 f x^3 + 2 a d^3 f x^4 - 4 a c^3 \text{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}] + 4 a c^3 e^{-2e} \text{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}] - \right. \\
& \frac{6 b c^2 d \text{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}]}{f} + \frac{6 b c^2 d e^{-2e} \text{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}]}{f} - 12 a c^2 d x \text{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}] + 12 a c^2 d e^{-2e} x \text{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}] - \\
& \frac{12 b c d^2 x \text{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}]}{f} + \frac{12 b c d^2 e^{-2e} x \text{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}]}{f} - 12 a c d^2 x^2 \text{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}] + \\
& 12 a c d^2 e^{-2e} x^2 \text{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}] - \frac{6 b d^3 x^2 \text{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}]}{f} + \frac{6 b d^3 e^{-2e} x^2 \text{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}]}{f} - 4 a d^3 x^3 \text{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}] + \\
& 4 a d^3 e^{-2e} x^3 \text{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}] - \frac{6 d e^{-2e} (-1 + e^{2e}) (c + d x) (b d + a f (c + d x)) \text{PolyLog}[2, e^{2(e+f x)}]}{f^2} + \\
& \left. \frac{3 d^2 e^{-2e} (-1 + e^{2e}) (b d + 2 a f (c + d x)) \text{PolyLog}[3, e^{2(e+f x)}]}{f^3} - \frac{3 a d^3 \text{PolyLog}[4, e^{2(e+f x)}]}{f^3} + \frac{3 a d^3 e^{-2e} \text{PolyLog}[4, e^{2(e+f x)}]}{f^3} \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{8 f} \text{Csch}[e] \text{Csch}[e + f x] \left(-4 a^2 c^3 f x \text{Cosh}[f x] - 4 b^2 c^3 f x \text{Cosh}[f x] - 6 a^2 c^2 d f x^2 \text{Cosh}[f x] - 6 b^2 c^2 d f x^2 \text{Cosh}[f x] - \right. \\
& 4 a^2 c d^2 f x^3 \text{Cosh}[f x] - 4 b^2 c d^2 f x^3 \text{Cosh}[f x] - a^2 d^3 f x^4 \text{Cosh}[f x] - b^2 d^3 f x^4 \text{Cosh}[f x] + 4 a^2 c^3 f x \text{Cosh}[2 e + f x] + \\
& 4 b^2 c^3 f x \text{Cosh}[2 e + f x] + 6 a^2 c^2 d f x^2 \text{Cosh}[2 e + f x] + 6 b^2 c^2 d f x^2 \text{Cosh}[2 e + f x] + 4 a^2 c d^2 f x^3 \text{Cosh}[2 e + f x] + \\
& 4 b^2 c d^2 f x^3 \text{Cosh}[2 e + f x] + a^2 d^3 f x^4 \text{Cosh}[2 e + f x] + b^2 d^3 f x^4 \text{Cosh}[2 e + f x] + 8 b^2 c^3 \text{Sinh}[f x] + 24 b^2 c^2 d x \text{Sinh}[f x] + \\
& 8 a b c^3 f x \text{Sinh}[f x] + 24 b^2 c d^2 x^2 \text{Sinh}[f x] + 12 a b c^2 d f x^2 \text{Sinh}[f x] + 8 b^2 d^3 x^3 \text{Sinh}[f x] + 8 a b c d^2 f x^3 \text{Sinh}[f x] + \\
& \left. 2 a b d^3 f x^4 \text{Sinh}[f x] + 8 a b c^3 f x \text{Sinh}[2 e + f x] + 12 a b c^2 d f x^2 \text{Sinh}[2 e + f x] + 8 a b c d^2 f x^3 \text{Sinh}[2 e + f x] + 2 a b d^3 f x^4 \text{Sinh}[2 e + f x] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 47: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x)^3 (a + b \coth[e + f x])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 556 leaves, 28 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{3 b^3 d (c + d x)^2}{2 f^2} - \frac{3 a b^2 (c + d x)^3}{f} + \frac{b^3 (c + d x)^3}{2 f} + \frac{a^3 (c + d x)^4}{4 d} - \frac{3 a^2 b (c + d x)^4}{4 d} + \frac{3 a b^2 (c + d x)^4}{4 d} - \frac{b^3 (c + d x)^4}{4 d} - \frac{3 b^3 d (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{Coth}[e + f x]}{2 f^2} - \\
& \frac{3 a b^2 (c + d x)^3 \operatorname{Coth}[e + f x]}{f} - \frac{b^3 (c + d x)^3 \operatorname{Coth}[e + f x]^2}{2 f} + \frac{3 b^3 d^2 (c + d x) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}]}{f^3} + \frac{9 a b^2 d (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}]}{f^2} + \\
& \frac{3 a^2 b (c + d x)^3 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}]}{f} + \frac{b^3 (c + d x)^3 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}]}{f} + \frac{3 b^3 d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2(e+f x)}]}{2 f^4} + \frac{9 a b^2 d^2 (c + d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2(e+f x)}]}{f^3} + \\
& \frac{9 a^2 b d (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2(e+f x)}]}{2 f^2} + \frac{3 b^3 d (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2(e+f x)}]}{2 f^2} - \frac{9 a b^2 d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2(e+f x)}]}{2 f^4} - \\
& \frac{9 a^2 b d^2 (c + d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2(e+f x)}]}{2 f^3} - \frac{3 b^3 d^2 (c + d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2(e+f x)}]}{2 f^3} + \frac{9 a^2 b d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, e^{2(e+f x)}]}{4 f^4} + \frac{3 b^3 d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, e^{2(e+f x)}]}{4 f^4}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 2043 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{(-b^3 c^3 - 3 b^3 c^2 d x - 3 b^3 c d^2 x^2 - b^3 d^3 x^3) \operatorname{Csch}[e + f x]^2}{2 f} - \\
& \frac{1}{4 (-1 + e^{2 e}) f^2} b e^{2 e} \left(24 b^2 c d^2 x + 72 a b c^2 d f x + 24 a^2 c^3 f^2 x + 8 b^2 c^3 f^2 x + 12 b^2 d^3 x^2 + 72 a b c d^2 f x^2 + 36 a^2 c^2 d f^2 x^2 + 12 b^2 c^2 d f^2 x^2 + \right. \\
& 24 a b d^3 f x^3 + 24 a^2 c d^2 f^2 x^3 + 8 b^2 c d^2 f^2 x^3 + 6 a^2 d^3 f^2 x^4 + 2 b^2 d^3 f^2 x^4 - 36 a b c^2 d \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}] + 36 a b c^2 d e^{-2 e} \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}] - \\
& \frac{12 b^2 c d^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}]}{f} + \frac{12 b^2 c d^2 e^{-2 e} \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}]}{f} - 12 a^2 c^3 f \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}] - 4 b^2 c^3 f \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}] + \\
& 12 a^2 c^3 e^{-2 e} f \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}] + 4 b^2 c^3 e^{-2 e} f \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}] - 72 a b c d^2 x \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}] + 72 a b c d^2 e^{-2 e} x \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}] - \\
& \frac{12 b^2 d^3 x \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}]}{f} + \frac{12 b^2 d^3 e^{-2 e} x \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}]}{f} - 36 a^2 c^2 d f x \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}] - 12 b^2 c^2 d f x \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}] + \\
& 36 a^2 c^2 d e^{-2 e} f x \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}] + 12 b^2 c^2 d e^{-2 e} f x \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}] - 36 a b d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}] + 36 a b d^3 e^{-2 e} x^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}] - \\
& 36 a^2 c d^2 f x^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}] - 12 b^2 c d^2 f x^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}] + 36 a^2 c d^2 e^{-2 e} f x^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}] + 12 b^2 c d^2 e^{-2 e} f x^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}] - \\
& 12 a^2 d^3 f x^3 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}] - 4 b^2 d^3 f x^3 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}] + 12 a^2 d^3 e^{-2 e} f x^3 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}] + 4 b^2 d^3 e^{-2 e} f x^3 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}] - \\
& \frac{1}{f^2} 6 d e^{-2 e} (-1 + e^{2 e}) (6 a b d f (c + d x) + 3 a^2 f^2 (c + d x)^2 + b^2 (d^2 + c^2 f^2 + 2 c d f^2 x + d^2 f^2 x^2)) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2(e+f x)}] + \\
& \frac{6 d^2 e^{-2 e} (-1 + e^{2 e}) (3 a b d + 3 a^2 f (c + d x) + b^2 f (c + d x)) \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2(e+f x)}]}{f^2} - \frac{9 a^2 d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, e^{2(e+f x)}]}{f^2} - \\
& \frac{3 b^2 d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, e^{2(e+f x)}]}{f^2} + \frac{9 a^2 d^3 e^{-2 e} \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, e^{2(e+f x)}]}{f^2} + \frac{3 b^2 d^3 e^{-2 e} \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, e^{2(e+f x)}]}{f^2} \Big) + \\
& (3 x^2 (-a^3 c^2 d + 3 a^2 b c^2 d - 3 a b^2 c^2 d + b^3 c^2 d + a^3 c^2 d \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e] + 3 a^2 b c^2 d \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e] + 3 a b^2 c^2 d \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e] + b^3 c^2 d \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e] + \\
& a^3 c^2 d \operatorname{Sinh}[2 e] + 3 a^2 b c^2 d \operatorname{Sinh}[2 e] + 3 a b^2 c^2 d \operatorname{Sinh}[2 e] + b^3 c^2 d \operatorname{Sinh}[2 e])) / (2 (-1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e] + \operatorname{Sinh}[2 e])) + \\
& (x^3 (-a^3 c d^2 + 3 a^2 b c d^2 - 3 a b^2 c d^2 + b^3 c d^2 + a^3 c d^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e] + 3 a^2 b c d^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e] + 3 a b^2 c d^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e] + b^3 c d^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e] + \\
& a^3 c d^2 \operatorname{Sinh}[2 e] + 3 a^2 b c d^2 \operatorname{Sinh}[2 e] + 3 a b^2 c d^2 \operatorname{Sinh}[2 e] + b^3 c d^2 \operatorname{Sinh}[2 e])) / (-1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e] + \operatorname{Sinh}[2 e]) + \\
& (x^4 (-a^3 d^3 + 3 a^2 b d^3 - 3 a b^2 d^3 + b^3 d^3 + a^3 d^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e] + 3 a^2 b d^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e] + 3 a b^2 d^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e] + b^3 d^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e] + \\
& a^3 d^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[2 e] + 3 a^2 b d^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[2 e] + 3 a b^2 d^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[2 e] + b^3 d^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[2 e])) / (4 (-1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e] + \operatorname{Sinh}[2 e])) + \\
& x \left(a^3 c^3 + 3 a b^2 c^3 + \frac{3 a^2 b c^3}{-1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e] + \operatorname{Sinh}[2 e]} + \frac{3 a^2 b c^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e] + 3 a^2 b c^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[2 e]}{-1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e] + \operatorname{Sinh}[2 e]} + \right. \\
& \frac{2 b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e] + 2 b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[2 e]}{(-1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e] + \operatorname{Sinh}[2 e]) (1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e] + \operatorname{Cosh}[4 e] + \operatorname{Sinh}[2 e] + \operatorname{Sinh}[4 e])} + \\
& \frac{2 b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[4 e] + 2 b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[4 e]}{(-1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e] + \operatorname{Sinh}[2 e]) (1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e] + \operatorname{Cosh}[4 e] + \operatorname{Sinh}[2 e] + \operatorname{Sinh}[4 e])} + \\
& \frac{b^3 c^3}{-1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[6 e] + \operatorname{Sinh}[6 e]} + \frac{b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[6 e] + b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[6 e]}{-1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[6 e] + \operatorname{Sinh}[6 e]} \Big) + \frac{1}{2 f^2} \\
& 3 \operatorname{Csch}[e] \operatorname{Csch}[e + f x] (b^3 c^2 d \operatorname{Sinh}[f x] + 2 a b^2 c^3 f \operatorname{Sinh}[f x] + 2 b^3 c d^2 x \operatorname{Sinh}[f x] + 6 a b^2 c^2 d f x \operatorname{Sinh}[f x] + \\
& b^3 d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Sinh}[f x] + 6 a b^2 c d^2 f x^2 \operatorname{Sinh}[f x] + 2 a b^2 d^3 f x^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[f x])
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 48: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x)^2 (a + b \operatorname{Coth}[e + f x])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 401 leaves, 22 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{b^3 c d x}{f} + \frac{b^3 d^2 x^2}{2 f} - \frac{3 a b^2 (c + d x)^2}{f} + \frac{a^3 (c + d x)^3}{3 d} - \frac{a^2 b (c + d x)^3}{d} + \frac{a b^2 (c + d x)^3}{d} - \frac{b^3 (c + d x)^3}{3 d} - \\ & \frac{b^3 d (c + d x) \operatorname{Coth}[e + f x]}{f^2} - \frac{3 a b^2 (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{Coth}[e + f x]}{f} - \frac{b^3 (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{Coth}[e + f x]^2}{2 f} + \frac{6 a b^2 d (c + d x) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}]}{f^2} + \\ & \frac{3 a^2 b (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}]}{f} + \frac{b^3 (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}]}{f} + \frac{b^3 d^2 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sinh}[e + f x]]}{f^3} + \frac{3 a b^2 d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2(e+f x)}]}{f^3} + \\ & \frac{3 a^2 b d (c + d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2(e+f x)}]}{f^2} + \frac{b^3 d (c + d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2(e+f x)}]}{f^2} - \frac{3 a^2 b d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2(e+f x)}]}{2 f^3} - \frac{b^3 d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2(e+f x)}]}{2 f^3} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1887 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{4 f^3} a^2 b d^2 e^{-e} \operatorname{Csch}[e] \\ & \left(2 f^2 x^2 (2 e^{2e} f x - 3 (-1 + e^{2e}) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}]) - 6 (-1 + e^{2e}) f x \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2(e+f x)}] + 3 (-1 + e^{2e}) \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2(e+f x)}]\right) - \frac{1}{12 f^3} \\ & \frac{b^3 d^2 e^{-e} \operatorname{Csch}[e] (2 f^2 x^2 (2 e^{2e} f x - 3 (-1 + e^{2e}) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+f x)}]) - 6 (-1 + e^{2e}) f x \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2(e+f x)}] + 3 (-1 + e^{2e}) \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2(e+f x)}])}{f^3 (-\operatorname{Cosh}[e]^2 + \operatorname{Sinh}[e]^2)} - \\ & \frac{6 a b^2 c d \operatorname{Csch}[e] (-f x \operatorname{Cosh}[e] + \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cosh}[f x] \operatorname{Sinh}[e] + \operatorname{Cosh}[e] \operatorname{Sinh}[f x]] \operatorname{Sinh}[e])}{f^2 (-\operatorname{Cosh}[e]^2 + \operatorname{Sinh}[e]^2)} - \\ & \frac{3 a^2 b c^2 \operatorname{Csch}[e] (-f x \operatorname{Cosh}[e] + \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cosh}[f x] \operatorname{Sinh}[e] + \operatorname{Cosh}[e] \operatorname{Sinh}[f x]] \operatorname{Sinh}[e])}{f (-\operatorname{Cosh}[e]^2 + \operatorname{Sinh}[e]^2)} - \\ & \frac{b^3 c^2 \operatorname{Csch}[e] (-f x \operatorname{Cosh}[e] + \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cosh}[f x] \operatorname{Sinh}[e] + \operatorname{Cosh}[e] \operatorname{Sinh}[f x]] \operatorname{Sinh}[e])}{f (-\operatorname{Cosh}[e]^2 + \operatorname{Sinh}[e]^2)} + \\ & \frac{1}{12 f^2} \operatorname{Csch}[e] \operatorname{Csch}[e + f x]^2 (-6 b^3 c d \operatorname{Cosh}[e] - 18 a b^2 c^2 f \operatorname{Cosh}[e] - 6 b^3 d^2 x \operatorname{Cosh}[e] - 36 a b^2 c d f x \operatorname{Cosh}[e] - 18 a^2 b c^2 f^2 x \operatorname{Cosh}[e] - \\ & 6 b^3 c^2 f^2 x \operatorname{Cosh}[e] - 18 a b^2 d^2 f x^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[e] - 18 a^2 b c d f^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[e] - 6 b^3 c d f^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[e] - 6 a^2 b d^2 f^2 x^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[e] - 2 b^3 d^2 f^2 x^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[e] + \\ & 6 b^3 c d \operatorname{Cosh}[e + 2 f x] + 18 a b^2 c^2 f \operatorname{Cosh}[e + 2 f x] + 6 b^3 d^2 x \operatorname{Cosh}[e + 2 f x] + 36 a b^2 c d f x \operatorname{Cosh}[e + 2 f x] + 9 a^2 b c^2 f^2 x \operatorname{Cosh}[e + 2 f x] + \\ & 3 b^3 c^2 f^2 x \operatorname{Cosh}[e + 2 f x] + 18 a b^2 d^2 f x^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[e + 2 f x] + 9 a^2 b c d f^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[e + 2 f x] + 3 b^3 c d f^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[e + 2 f x] + 3 a^2 b d^2 f^2 x^3 \\ & \operatorname{Cosh}[e + 2 f x] + b^3 d^2 f^2 x^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[e + 2 f x] + 9 a^2 b c^2 f^2 x \operatorname{Cosh}[3 e + 2 f x] + 3 b^3 c^2 f^2 x \operatorname{Cosh}[3 e + 2 f x] + 9 a^2 b c d f^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[3 e + 2 f x] + \\ & 3 b^3 c d f^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[3 e + 2 f x] + 3 a^2 b d^2 f^2 x^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[3 e + 2 f x] + b^3 d^2 f^2 x^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[3 e + 2 f x] - 6 b^3 c^2 f \operatorname{Sinh}[e] - 12 b^3 c d f x \operatorname{Sinh}[e] - \\ & 6 a^3 c^2 f^2 x \operatorname{Sinh}[e] - 18 a b^2 c^2 f^2 x \operatorname{Sinh}[e] - 6 b^3 d^2 f x^2 \operatorname{Sinh}[e] - 6 a^3 c d f^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sinh}[e] - 18 a b^2 c d f^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sinh}[e] - 2 a^3 d^2 f^2 x^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[e] - \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 6 a b^2 d^2 f^2 x^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[e] - 3 a^3 c^2 f^2 x \operatorname{Sinh}[e + 2 f x] - 9 a b^2 c^2 f^2 x \operatorname{Sinh}[e + 2 f x] - 3 a^3 c d f^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sinh}[e + 2 f x] - 9 a b^2 c d f^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sinh}[e + 2 f x] - \\
& a^3 d^2 f^2 x^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[e + 2 f x] - 3 a b^2 d^2 f^2 x^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[e + 2 f x] + 3 a^3 c^2 f^2 x \operatorname{Sinh}[3 e + 2 f x] + 9 a b^2 c^2 f^2 x \operatorname{Sinh}[3 e + 2 f x] + \\
& 3 a^3 c d f^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sinh}[3 e + 2 f x] + 9 a b^2 c d f^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sinh}[3 e + 2 f x] + a^3 d^2 f^2 x^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[3 e + 2 f x] + 3 a b^2 d^2 f^2 x^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[3 e + 2 f x]) + \\
& \left(3 a b^2 d^2 \operatorname{Csch}[e] \operatorname{Sech}[e] \left(-e^{-\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]]} f^2 x^2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tanh}[e]^2}} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. i (-f x (-\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]])) - \pi \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{2 f x}] - 2 (i f x + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]]) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (i f x + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]])}] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cosh}[f x]] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]] \operatorname{Log}[i \operatorname{Sinh}[f x + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]]]] + i \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (i f x + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]])}] \operatorname{Tanh}[e] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(f^3 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[e]^2 (\operatorname{Cosh}[e]^2 - \operatorname{Sinh}[e]^2)} \right) + \left(3 a^2 b c d \operatorname{Csch}[e] \operatorname{Sech}[e] \left(-e^{-\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]]} f^2 x^2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tanh}[e]^2}} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. i (-f x (-\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]])) - \pi \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{2 f x}] - 2 (i f x + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]]) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (i f x + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]])}] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cosh}[f x]] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]] \operatorname{Log}[i \operatorname{Sinh}[f x + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]]]] + i \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (i f x + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]])}] \operatorname{Tanh}[e] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(f^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[e]^2 (\operatorname{Cosh}[e]^2 - \operatorname{Sinh}[e]^2)} \right) + \left(b^3 c d \operatorname{Csch}[e] \operatorname{Sech}[e] \left(-e^{-\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]]} f^2 x^2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tanh}[e]^2}} i (-f x (-\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]])) - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{2 f x}] - 2 (i f x + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]]) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (i f x + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]])}] + \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cosh}[f x]] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]] \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}[i \operatorname{Sinh}[f x + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]]]] + i \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (i f x + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]])}] \operatorname{Tanh}[e] \right) \right) / \left(f^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[e]^2 (\operatorname{Cosh}[e]^2 - \operatorname{Sinh}[e]^2)} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 57: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d x)^3}{(a + b \operatorname{Coth}[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 638 leaves, 28 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2 b^2 (c + d x)^3}{(a^2 - b^2)^2 f} + \frac{2 b^2 (c + d x)^3}{(a - b) (a + b)^2 (a - b - (a + b) e^{2e+2fx}) f} + \frac{(c + d x)^4}{4 (a - b)^2 d} + \frac{3 b^2 d (c + d x)^2 \text{Log}[1 - \frac{(a+b) e^{2e+2fx}}{a-b}]}{(a^2 - b^2)^2 f^2} - \frac{2 b (c + d x)^3 \text{Log}[1 - \frac{(a+b) e^{2e+2fx}}{a-b}]}{(a - b)^2 (a + b) f} + \\
& \frac{2 b^2 (c + d x)^3 \text{Log}[1 - \frac{(a+b) e^{2e+2fx}}{a-b}]}{(a^2 - b^2)^2 f} + \frac{3 b^2 d^2 (c + d x) \text{PolyLog}[2, \frac{(a+b) e^{2e+2fx}}{a-b}]}{(a^2 - b^2)^2 f^3} - \frac{3 b d (c + d x)^2 \text{PolyLog}[2, \frac{(a+b) e^{2e+2fx}}{a-b}]}{(a - b)^2 (a + b) f^2} + \\
& \frac{3 b^2 d (c + d x)^2 \text{PolyLog}[2, \frac{(a+b) e^{2e+2fx}}{a-b}]}{(a^2 - b^2)^2 f^2} - \frac{3 b^2 d^3 \text{PolyLog}[3, \frac{(a+b) e^{2e+2fx}}{a-b}]}{2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 f^4} + \frac{3 b d^2 (c + d x) \text{PolyLog}[3, \frac{(a+b) e^{2e+2fx}}{a-b}]}{(a - b)^2 (a + b) f^3} - \\
& \frac{3 b^2 d^2 (c + d x) \text{PolyLog}[3, \frac{(a+b) e^{2e+2fx}}{a-b}]}{(a^2 - b^2)^2 f^3} - \frac{3 b d^3 \text{PolyLog}[4, \frac{(a+b) e^{2e+2fx}}{a-b}]}{2 (a - b)^2 (a + b) f^4} + \frac{3 b^2 d^3 \text{PolyLog}[4, \frac{(a+b) e^{2e+2fx}}{a-b}]}{2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 f^4}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 2115 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{1}{2(a-b)^2 (a+b)^2 (a(-1+e^{2e}) + b(1+e^{2e})) f^4} \\
& b \left(12abc^2 d e^{2e} f^3 x + 12b^2 c^2 d e^{2e} f^3 x - 8a^2 c^3 e^{2e} f^4 x - 8ab c^3 e^{2e} f^4 x + 12abc d^2 e^{2e} f^3 x^2 + 12b^2 c d^2 e^{2e} f^3 x^2 - \right. \\
& 12a^2 c^2 d e^{2e} f^4 x^2 - 12ab c^2 d e^{2e} f^4 x^2 + 4ab d^3 e^{2e} f^3 x^3 + 4b^2 d^3 e^{2e} f^3 x^3 - 8a^2 c d^2 e^{2e} f^4 x^3 - 8ab c d^2 e^{2e} f^4 x^3 - \\
& 2a^2 d^3 e^{2e} f^4 x^4 - 2ab d^3 e^{2e} f^4 x^4 + 12abc d^2 f^2 x \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{(a+b) e^{2(e+f x)}}{-a+b} \right] - 12b^2 c d^2 f^2 x \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{(a+b) e^{2(e+f x)}}{-a+b} \right] - \\
& 12abc d^2 e^{2e} f^2 x \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{(a+b) e^{2(e+f x)}}{-a+b} \right] - 12b^2 c d^2 e^{2e} f^2 x \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{(a+b) e^{2(e+f x)}}{-a+b} \right] - 12a^2 c^2 d f^3 x \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{(a+b) e^{2(e+f x)}}{-a+b} \right] + \\
& 12abc^2 d f^3 x \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{(a+b) e^{2(e+f x)}}{-a+b} \right] + 12a^2 c^2 d e^{2e} f^3 x \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{(a+b) e^{2(e+f x)}}{-a+b} \right] + 12abc^2 d e^{2e} f^3 x \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{(a+b) e^{2(e+f x)}}{-a+b} \right] + \\
& 6ab d^3 f^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{(a+b) e^{2(e+f x)}}{-a+b} \right] - 6b^2 d^3 f^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{(a+b) e^{2(e+f x)}}{-a+b} \right] - 6ab d^3 e^{2e} f^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{(a+b) e^{2(e+f x)}}{-a+b} \right] - \\
& 6b^2 d^3 e^{2e} f^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{(a+b) e^{2(e+f x)}}{-a+b} \right] - 12a^2 c d^2 f^3 x^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{(a+b) e^{2(e+f x)}}{-a+b} \right] + 12abc d^2 f^3 x^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{(a+b) e^{2(e+f x)}}{-a+b} \right] + \\
& 12a^2 c d^2 e^{2e} f^3 x^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{(a+b) e^{2(e+f x)}}{-a+b} \right] + 12abc d^2 e^{2e} f^3 x^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{(a+b) e^{2(e+f x)}}{-a+b} \right] - 4a^2 d^3 f^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{(a+b) e^{2(e+f x)}}{-a+b} \right] + \\
& 4ab d^3 f^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{(a+b) e^{2(e+f x)}}{-a+b} \right] + 4a^2 d^3 e^{2e} f^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{(a+b) e^{2(e+f x)}}{-a+b} \right] + 4ab d^3 e^{2e} f^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{(a+b) e^{2(e+f x)}}{-a+b} \right] + \\
& 6abc^2 d f^2 \operatorname{Log} [a(-1+e^{2(e+f x)}) + b(1+e^{2(e+f x)})] - 6b^2 c^2 d f^2 \operatorname{Log} [a(-1+e^{2(e+f x)}) + b(1+e^{2(e+f x)})] - \\
& 6abc^2 d e^{2e} f^2 \operatorname{Log} [a(-1+e^{2(e+f x)}) + b(1+e^{2(e+f x)})] - 6b^2 c^2 d e^{2e} f^2 \operatorname{Log} [a(-1+e^{2(e+f x)}) + b(1+e^{2(e+f x)})] - \\
& 4a^2 c^3 f^3 \operatorname{Log} [a(-1+e^{2(e+f x)}) + b(1+e^{2(e+f x)})] + 4abc^3 f^3 \operatorname{Log} [a(-1+e^{2(e+f x)}) + b(1+e^{2(e+f x)})] + \\
& 4a^2 c^3 e^{2e} f^3 \operatorname{Log} [a(-1+e^{2(e+f x)}) + b(1+e^{2(e+f x)})] + 4abc^3 e^{2e} f^3 \operatorname{Log} [a(-1+e^{2(e+f x)}) + b(1+e^{2(e+f x)})] + \\
& 6d(a(-1+e^{2e}) + b(1+e^{2e})) f(c+d x) (-bd + af(c+d x)) \operatorname{PolyLog} [2, \frac{(a+b) e^{2(e+f x)}}{a-b}] - \\
& 3d^2(a(-1+e^{2e}) + b(1+e^{2e})) (-bd + 2af(c+d x)) \operatorname{PolyLog} [3, \frac{(a+b) e^{2(e+f x)}}{a-b}] - 3a^2 d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog} [4, \frac{(a+b) e^{2(e+f x)}}{a-b}] + \\
& 3ab d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog} [4, \frac{(a+b) e^{2(e+f x)}}{a-b}] + 3a^2 d^3 e^{2e} \operatorname{PolyLog} [4, \frac{(a+b) e^{2(e+f x)}}{a-b}] + 3ab d^3 e^{2e} \operatorname{PolyLog} [4, \frac{(a+b) e^{2(e+f x)}}{a-b}] \Big) + \\
& (-4a^2 c^3 f x \operatorname{Cosh}[fx] - 4b^2 c^3 f x \operatorname{Cosh}[fx] - 6a^2 c^2 d f x^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[fx] - 6b^2 c^2 d f x^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[fx] - 4a^2 c d^2 f x^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[fx] - \\
& 4b^2 c d^2 f x^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[fx] - a^2 d^3 f x^4 \operatorname{Cosh}[fx] - b^2 d^3 f x^4 \operatorname{Cosh}[fx] + 4a^2 c^3 f x \operatorname{Cosh}[2e+fx] - \\
& 4b^2 c^3 f x \operatorname{Cosh}[2e+fx] + 6a^2 c^2 d f x^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[2e+fx] - 6b^2 c^2 d f x^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[2e+fx] + \\
& 4a^2 c d^2 f x^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[2e+fx] - 4b^2 c d^2 f x^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[2e+fx] + a^2 d^3 f x^4 \operatorname{Cosh}[2e+fx] - b^2 d^3 f x^4 \operatorname{Cosh}[2e+fx] + \\
& 8b^2 c^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[fx] + 24b^2 c^2 d x \operatorname{Sinh}[fx] - 8ab c^3 f x \operatorname{Sinh}[fx] + 24b^2 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sinh}[fx] - \\
& 12abc^2 d f x^2 \operatorname{Sinh}[fx] + 8b^2 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[fx] - 8ab c d^2 f x^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[fx] - 2ab d^3 f x^4 \operatorname{Sinh}[fx]) / \\
& (8(a-b)(a+b)f(b \operatorname{Cosh}[e] + a \operatorname{Sinh}[e])(b \operatorname{Cosh}[e+fx] + a \operatorname{Sinh}[e+fx]))
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 59: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{c + d x}{(a + b \coth[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 196 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{(c + d x)^2}{2(a^2 - b^2) d} + \frac{(b d - 2 a c f - 2 a d f x)^2}{4 a (a - b) (a + b)^2 d f^2} + \frac{b (c + d x)}{(a^2 - b^2) f (a + b \coth[e + f x])} + \\ & \frac{b (b d - 2 a c f - 2 a d f x) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{(a - b) e^{-2(e + f x)}}{a + b}\right]}{(a^2 - b^2)^2 f^2} + \frac{a b d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(a - b) e^{-2(e + f x)}}{a + b}\right]}{(a^2 - b^2)^2 f^2} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 737 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{(\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x) (-2 \mathbf{d} \mathbf{e} + 2 \mathbf{c} \mathbf{f} + \mathbf{d} (\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x)) \operatorname{Csch}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x]^2 (\mathbf{b} \operatorname{Cosh}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x] + \mathbf{a} \operatorname{Sinh}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x])^2}{2 (-\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}) (\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}) \mathbf{f}^2 (\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b} \operatorname{Coth}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x])^2} + \\
& \left(\mathbf{b} \mathbf{d} \operatorname{Csch}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x]^2 (-\mathbf{a} (\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x) + \mathbf{b} \operatorname{Log}[\mathbf{b} \operatorname{Cosh}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x] + \mathbf{a} \operatorname{Sinh}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x]]) (\mathbf{b} \operatorname{Cosh}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x] + \mathbf{a} \operatorname{Sinh}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x])^2 \right) / \\
& \left((-\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}) (\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}) (-\mathbf{a}^2 + \mathbf{b}^2) \mathbf{f}^2 (\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b} \operatorname{Coth}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x])^2 \right) + \\
& \left(2 \mathbf{a} \mathbf{d} \mathbf{e} \operatorname{Csch}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x]^2 (-\mathbf{a} (\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x) + \mathbf{b} \operatorname{Log}[\mathbf{b} \operatorname{Cosh}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x] + \mathbf{a} \operatorname{Sinh}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x]]) (\mathbf{b} \operatorname{Cosh}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x] + \mathbf{a} \operatorname{Sinh}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x])^2 \right) / \\
& \left((-\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}) (\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}) (-\mathbf{a}^2 + \mathbf{b}^2) \mathbf{f}^2 (\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b} \operatorname{Coth}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x])^2 \right) - \\
& \left(2 \mathbf{a} \mathbf{c} \operatorname{Csch}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x]^2 (-\mathbf{a} (\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x) + \mathbf{b} \operatorname{Log}[\mathbf{b} \operatorname{Cosh}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x] + \mathbf{a} \operatorname{Sinh}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x]]) (\mathbf{b} \operatorname{Cosh}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x] + \mathbf{a} \operatorname{Sinh}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x])^2 \right) / \\
& \left((-\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}) (\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}) (-\mathbf{a}^2 + \mathbf{b}^2) \mathbf{f} (\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b} \operatorname{Coth}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x])^2 \right) + \left(\mathbf{d} \operatorname{Csch}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x]^2 \left(-e^{-\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a}}\right]} (\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x)^2 + \frac{1}{\mathbf{a} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\mathbf{b}^2}{\mathbf{a}^2}}} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cosh}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x]] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i (\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x)}\right] - 2 \left(i (\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x) + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a}}\right]\right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 i (i (\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x) + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a}}\right])}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cosh}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x]] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[i \operatorname{Sinh}\left[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x + \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a}}\right]\right]\right] + i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i (i (\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x) + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a}}\right])}\right] \right) \right) \\
& \left. \left(\mathbf{b} \operatorname{Cosh}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x] + \mathbf{a} \operatorname{Sinh}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x]\right)^2 \right) / \left((-\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}) (\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}) \sqrt{\frac{\mathbf{a}^2 - \mathbf{b}^2}{\mathbf{a}^2}} \mathbf{f}^2 (\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b} \operatorname{Coth}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x])^2 \right) + \\
& \left(\operatorname{Csch}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x]^2 (\mathbf{b} \operatorname{Cosh}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x] + \mathbf{a} \operatorname{Sinh}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x]) (\mathbf{b} \mathbf{d} \mathbf{e} \operatorname{Sinh}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x] - \mathbf{b} \mathbf{c} \mathbf{f} \operatorname{Sinh}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x] - \mathbf{b} \mathbf{d} (\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x) \operatorname{Sinh}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x]) \right) / \\
& \left((-\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}) (\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}) \mathbf{f}^2 (\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b} \operatorname{Coth}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x])^2 \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 60: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{1}{(\mathbf{c} + \mathbf{d} x) (\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b} \operatorname{Coth}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 9, 22 leaves, 0 steps):

$$\text{Unintegatable}\left[\frac{1}{(\mathbf{c} + \mathbf{d} x) (\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b} \operatorname{Coth}[\mathbf{e} + \mathbf{f} x])^2}, x\right]$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 61: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{1}{(c + d x)^2 (a + b \coth[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 9, 22 leaves, 0 steps):

$$\text{Unintegatable}\left[\frac{1}{(c + d x)^2 (a + b \coth[e + f x])^2}, x\right]$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Test results for the 224 problems in "6.4.2 Hyperbolic cotangent functions.m"

Problem 70: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (1 + \coth[x])^{7/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 57 leaves, 5 steps):

$$8 \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\coth[x]}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] - 8 \sqrt{1+\coth[x]} - \frac{4}{3} (1+\coth[x])^{3/2} - \frac{2}{5} (1+\coth[x])^{5/2}$$

Result (type 3, 101 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(2 (1+\coth[x])^{7/2} \left(4 \left((-15+15 i) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2}+\frac{i}{2}\right) \sqrt{i (1+\coth[x])}\right]+19 \sqrt{i (1+\coth[x])}\right) \sinh[x]^3+\sqrt{i (1+\coth[x])} \sinh[x] (3+8 \sinh[2 x])\right)\right)/\left(15 \sqrt{i (1+\coth[x])} (\cosh[x]+\sinh[x])^3\right)\right)$$

Problem 71: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (1 + \coth[x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 45 leaves, 4 steps):

$$4\sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Coth}[x]}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] - 4\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Coth}[x]} - \frac{2}{3}(1+\operatorname{Coth}[x])^{3/2}$$

Result (type 3, 92 leaves) :

$$-\left(\left(2(1+\operatorname{Coth}[x])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sinh}[x] \left(\operatorname{Cosh}[x] \sqrt{i(1+\operatorname{Coth}[x])} + \left((-6+6i)\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2}+\frac{i}{2}\right) \sqrt{i(1+\operatorname{Coth}[x])}\right] + 7\sqrt{i(1+\operatorname{Coth}[x])}\right) \operatorname{Sinh}[x]\right)\right)/\right. \\ \left.\left(3\sqrt{i(1+\operatorname{Coth}[x])} (\operatorname{Cosh}[x]+\operatorname{Sinh}[x])^2\right)\right)$$

Problem 72: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (1+\operatorname{Coth}[x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 33 leaves, 3 steps) :

$$2\sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Coth}[x]}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] - 2\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Coth}[x]}$$

Result (type 3, 69 leaves) :

$$-\frac{2(1+\operatorname{Coth}[x])^{3/2} \left((-1+i)\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2}+\frac{i}{2}\right) \sqrt{i(1+\operatorname{Coth}[x])}\right] + \sqrt{i(1+\operatorname{Coth}[x])}\right) \operatorname{Sinh}[x]}{\sqrt{i(1+\operatorname{Coth}[x])} (\operatorname{Cosh}[x]+\operatorname{Sinh}[x])}$$

Problem 73: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Coth}[x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 21 leaves, 2 steps) :

$$\sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Coth}[x]}}{\sqrt{2}}\right]$$

Result (type 3, 45 leaves) :

$$\frac{(1+i)\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2}+\frac{i}{2}\right) \sqrt{i(1+\operatorname{Coth}[x])}\right] (1+\operatorname{Coth}[x])^{3/2}}{(i(1+\operatorname{Coth}[x]))^{3/2}}$$

Problem 74: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \coth[x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 32 leaves, 3 steps) :

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\coth[x]}}{\sqrt{2}}\right]}{\sqrt{2}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\coth[x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 51 leaves) :

$$\frac{-2 - (1 + \frac{i}{2}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left(\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \sqrt{\frac{i}{2} (1 + \coth[x])}\right) \sqrt{\frac{i}{2} (1 + \coth[x])}}{2 \sqrt{1 + \coth[x]}}$$

Problem 75: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(1 + \coth[x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 49 leaves, 4 steps) :

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\coth[x]}}{\sqrt{2}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2}} - \frac{1}{3 (1 + \coth[x])^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{1 + \coth[x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 86 leaves) :

$$\left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{i}{4}\right) \sqrt{1 + \coth[x]} \left(-\frac{\frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left(\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \sqrt{\frac{i}{2} (1 + \coth[x])}\right)}{\sqrt{\frac{i}{2} (1 + \coth[x])}} + \left(\frac{1}{6} - \frac{i}{6}\right) (-4 + 5 \cosh[2x] - \cosh[4x] - 5 \sinh[2x] + \sinh[4x]) \right)$$

Problem 76: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(1 + \coth[x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 61 leaves, 5 steps) :

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\coth[x]}}{\sqrt{2}}\right]}{4\sqrt{2}} - \frac{1}{5(1+\coth[x])^{5/2}} - \frac{1}{6(1+\coth[x])^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{4\sqrt{1+\coth[x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 94 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{1}{8} + \frac{i}{8}\right) \text{ArcTan}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \sqrt{i(1+\coth[x])}\right] (1+\coth[x])^{3/2} - \\ & \quad (i(1+\coth[x]))^{3/2} - \\ & \frac{1}{60} \sqrt{1+\coth[x]} (\cosh[3x] - \sinh[3x]) (-10\cosh[x] + 10\cosh[3x] - 24\sinh[x] + 13\sinh[3x]) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 77: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \coth[c + d x])^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 142 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & a(a^4 + 10a^2b^2 + 5b^4)x - \frac{4ab^2(a^2 + b^2)\coth[c + d x]}{d} - \frac{b(3a^2 + b^2)(a + b \coth[c + d x])^2}{2d} - \\ & \frac{2ab(a + b \coth[c + d x])^3}{3d} - \frac{b(a + b \coth[c + d x])^4}{4d} + \frac{b(5a^4 + 10a^2b^2 + b^4)\log[\sinh[c + d x]]}{d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 367 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{b^5(a + b \coth[c + d x])^5 \sinh[c + d x]}{4d(b \cosh[c + d x] + a \sinh[c + d x])^5} - \frac{5ab^4 \cosh[c + d x](a + b \coth[c + d x])^5 \sinh[c + d x]^2}{3d(b \cosh[c + d x] + a \sinh[c + d x])^5} - \\ & \frac{b^3(5a^2 + b^2)(a + b \coth[c + d x])^5 \sinh[c + d x]^3}{d(b \cosh[c + d x] + a \sinh[c + d x])^5} - \frac{10(3a^3b^2 \cosh[c + d x] + 2ab^4 \cosh[c + d x])(a + b \coth[c + d x])^5 \sinh[c + d x]^4}{3d(b \cosh[c + d x] + a \sinh[c + d x])^5} + \\ & \frac{a(a^4 + 10a^2b^2 + 5b^4)(c + d x)(a + b \coth[c + d x])^5 \sinh[c + d x]^5}{d(b \cosh[c + d x] + a \sinh[c + d x])^5} + \frac{(5a^4b + 10a^2b^3 + b^5)(a + b \coth[c + d x])^5 \log[\sinh[c + d x]] \sinh[c + d x]^5}{d(b \cosh[c + d x] + a \sinh[c + d x])^5} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 84: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \coth[c + d x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 169 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\left(a^4 + 6a^2b^2 + b^4\right)x}{\left(a^2 - b^2\right)^4} + \frac{b}{3\left(a^2 - b^2\right)d\left(a + b\coth[c + dx]\right)^3} + \frac{ab}{\left(a^2 - b^2\right)^2d\left(a + b\coth[c + dx]\right)^2} + \\ - \frac{b\left(3a^2 + b^2\right)}{\left(a^2 - b^2\right)^3d\left(a + b\coth[c + dx]\right)} - \frac{4ab\left(a^2 + b^2\right)\log[b\cosh[c + dx] + a\sinh[c + dx]]}{\left(a^2 - b^2\right)^4d}$$

Result (type 3, 440 leaves) :

$$\frac{1}{3\left(a - b\right)^4\left(a + b\right)^4d\left(a + b\coth[c + dx]\right)^3}\left(b^3\left(6a^4 - 7a^2b^2 + b^4\right)\csch^2[c + dx] + \right. \\ \left. 3b^3\coth^3[c + dx]\left(\left(a^4 + 6a^2b^2 + b^4\right)\left(c + dx\right) - 4ab\left(a^2 + b^2\right)\log[b\cosh[c + dx] + a\sinh[c + dx]]\right) + b^2\coth^2[c + dx]^2 \right. \\ \left. \left(18a^4b - 14a^2b^3 - 4b^5 + 9a^5\left(c + dx\right) + 54a^3b^2\left(c + dx\right) + 9ab^4\left(c + dx\right) - 36a^2b\left(a^2 + b^2\right)\log[b\cosh[c + dx] + a\sinh[c + dx]]\right) + \right. \\ \left. ab\coth[c + dx]\left(36a^4b - 28a^2b^3 - 8b^5 + 9a^5c + 54a^3b^2c + 9ab^4c + 9a^5dx + 54a^3b^2dx + 9ab^4dx + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 5b^3\left(a^2 - b^2\right)\csch^2[c + dx] - 36a^2b\left(a^2 + b^2\right)\log[b\cosh[c + dx] + a\sinh[c + dx]]\right) + \right. \\ \left. a^2\left(18a^4b - 14a^2b^3 - 4b^5 + 3a^5\left(c + dx\right) + 18a^3b^2\left(c + dx\right) + 3ab^4\left(c + dx\right) - 12a^2b\left(a^2 + b^2\right)\log[b\cosh[c + dx] + a\sinh[c + dx]]\right)\right)$$

Problem 87: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b\coth[c + dx]} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 74 leaves, 5 steps) :

$$-\frac{\sqrt{a - b}\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b\coth[c + dx]}}{\sqrt{a - b}}\right]}{d} + \frac{\sqrt{a + b}\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b\coth[c + dx]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 128 leaves) :

$$\frac{\left(-\sqrt{i(a - b)}\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i(a + b\coth[c + dx])}}{\sqrt{i(a - b)}}\right] + \sqrt{i(a + b)}\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i(a + b\coth[c + dx])}}{\sqrt{i(a + b)}}\right]\right)\sqrt{a + b\coth[c + dx]}}{d\sqrt{i(a + b\coth[c + dx])}}$$

Problem 88: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b\coth[c + dx]}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 74 leaves, 5 steps) :

$$-\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b\coth[c + dx]}}{\sqrt{a - b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a - b}d} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b\coth[c + dx]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a + b}d}$$

Result (type 3, 129 leaves) :

$$-\frac{\left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i(a+b \operatorname{Coth}[c+d x])}}{\sqrt{i(a-b)}} \right]}{\sqrt{i(a-b)}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i(a+b \operatorname{Coth}[c+d x])}}{\sqrt{i(a+b)}} \right]}{\sqrt{i(a+b)}} \right) \sqrt{i(a+b \operatorname{Coth}[c+d x])}}{d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[c+d x]}}$$

Problem 95: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Csch}[x]^3}{1 + \operatorname{Coth}[x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 8 leaves, 2 steps) :

$$\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Cosh}[x]] - \operatorname{Csch}[x]$$

Result (type 3, 21 leaves) :

$$-\operatorname{Csch}[x] + \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cosh}\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sinh}\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)\right]$$

Problem 113: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Coth}[x]} \operatorname{Sech}[x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 21 leaves, 4 steps) :

$$\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Coth}[x]}\right] + \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Coth}[x]} \operatorname{Tanh}[x]$$

Result (type 3, 675 leaves) :

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{1 + \coth[x]} \left(\frac{(1 - i) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \sqrt{i (1 + \coth[x])}\right]}{\sqrt{i (1 + \coth[x])}} + \right. \\
& \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{\tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]}} \left((2 + 2i) (-1)^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\left((2 + i) + 2 \sqrt{-1 - i}\right) \left(1 + (-1)^{1/4} \sqrt{\tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]}\right) \sqrt{-1 + \tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]} + 2 (-1)^{1/4} \sqrt{\tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]} - \tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right) / \right. \\
& \left((-2 - i) - 2 \sqrt{-1 - i} \sqrt{-1 + \tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]} + (1 + 2i) \tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right) + \\
& (2 + 2i) (-1)^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\left((2 + i) + (-1 - i)^{3/2} \left((1 - i) + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]}\right) \sqrt{-1 + \tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]} + 2 (-1)^{1/4} \sqrt{\tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]} - \tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right) / \right. \\
& \left((-2 - i) + 2 \sqrt{-1 - i} \sqrt{-1 + \tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]} + (1 + 2i) \tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right) + \\
& \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Log}\left[(1 - i)\left(1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]}\right) - \frac{2 \left((1 + i) + i \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]}\right) \sqrt{-1 + \tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]}}{\sqrt{-1 + i}} + (2 + i) \left(-1 + \tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right)\right] + \\
& \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Log}\left[(1 - i)\left(1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]}\right) - (-1 + i)^{3/2} \left((1 - i) + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]}\right) \sqrt{-1 + \tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]} + (2 + i) \left(-1 + \tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right)\right] - \\
& 8 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{\tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]}\right] + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Log}\left[(2 + i) + 2 \sqrt{-1 - i} \sqrt{-1 + \tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]} - \tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] + 4 \operatorname{Log}\left[-1 + \tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] - \\
& \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Log}\left[(-2 - i) - 2 \sqrt{-1 - i} \sqrt{-1 + \tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]} + \tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Log}\left[(-2 + i) - 2 \sqrt{-1 + i} \sqrt{-1 + \tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]} + \tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] - \\
& \left. \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Log}\left[(-2 + i) + 2 \sqrt{-1 + i} \sqrt{-1 + \tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]} + \tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] \left(\cosh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] - \sinh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right) \sinh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + 2 \tanh[x]\right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 132: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \coth[x] (1 + \coth[x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 45 leaves, 4 steps):

$$2\sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\coth[x]}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] - 2\sqrt{1+\coth[x]} - \frac{2}{3}(1+\coth[x])^{3/2}$$

Result (type 3, 90 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(2(1+\coth[x])^{3/2}\left(\cosh[x]\sqrt{i(1+\coth[x])}-(3-3i)\operatorname{ArcTan}\left(\left(\frac{1}{2}+\frac{i}{2}\right)\sqrt{i(1+\coth[x])}\right)\sinh[x]+4\sqrt{i(1+\coth[x])}\sinh[x]\right)\right)/\right. \\ \left.\left(3\sqrt{i(1+\coth[x])}(\cosh[x]+\sinh[x])\right)\right)$$

Problem 133: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \coth[x] \sqrt{1+\coth[x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 32 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\coth[x]}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] - 2\sqrt{1+\coth[x]}$$

Result (type 3, 53 leaves):

$$(1+i)\sqrt{1+\coth[x]}\left((-1+i)-\frac{i\operatorname{ArcTan}\left(\left(\frac{1}{2}+\frac{i}{2}\right)\sqrt{i(1+\coth[x])}\right)}{\sqrt{i(1+\coth[x])}}\right)$$

Problem 134: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\coth[x]}{\sqrt{1+\coth[x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 30 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\coth[x]}}{\sqrt{2}}\right]}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\coth[x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 97 leaves) :

$$\frac{\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \sqrt{i + i \operatorname{Coth}[x]}\right] \operatorname{Csch}[x] (\operatorname{Cosh}[x] + \operatorname{Sinh}[x])}{\sqrt{i + i \operatorname{Coth}[x]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Coth}[x]}} + \frac{\operatorname{Csch}[x] (\operatorname{Cosh}[x] + \operatorname{Sinh}[x]) \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Cosh}[2x] + \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Sinh}[2x]\right)}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Coth}[x]}}$$

Problem 135: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Coth}[x]}{(1 + \operatorname{Coth}[x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 49 leaves, 4 steps) :

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Coth}[x]}}{\sqrt{2}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2}} + \frac{1}{3(1+\operatorname{Coth}[x])^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Coth}[x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 84 leaves) :

$$\left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{i}{4}\right) \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Coth}[x]} \left(-\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \sqrt{i (1 + \operatorname{Coth}[x])}\right]}{\sqrt{i (1 + \operatorname{Coth}[x])}} + \left(\frac{1}{6} - \frac{i}{6}\right) (-2 + \operatorname{Cosh}[2x] + \operatorname{Cosh}[4x] - \operatorname{Sinh}[2x] - \operatorname{Sinh}[4x]) \right)$$

Problem 136: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2 (1 + \operatorname{Coth}[x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 45 leaves, 4 steps) :

$$2\sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Coth}[x]}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] - 2\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Coth}[x]} - \frac{2}{5} (1+\operatorname{Coth}[x])^{5/2}$$

Result (type 3, 70 leaves) :

$$-\frac{1}{5\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Coth}[x]}} 2 \left(7 + 2 \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2 + (5 + 5i) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \sqrt{i (1 + \operatorname{Coth}[x])}\right] \sqrt{i (1 + \operatorname{Coth}[x])} + \operatorname{Csch}[x]^2 \operatorname{Coth}[x] (9 + \operatorname{Csch}[x]^2) \right)$$

Problem 137: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Coth}[x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 34 leaves, 3 steps) :

$$\sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Coth}[x]}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] - \frac{2}{3} (1+\operatorname{Coth}[x])^{3/2}$$

Result (type 3, 61 leaves) :

$$\frac{-2 - 4 \operatorname{Coth}[x] - 2 \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2 - (3 + 3 \frac{i}{2}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \sqrt{\frac{i}{2} (1+\operatorname{Coth}[x])}\right] \sqrt{\frac{i}{2} (1+\operatorname{Coth}[x])}}{3 \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Coth}[x]}}$$

Problem 138: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Coth}[x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 42 leaves, 4 steps) :

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Coth}[x]}}{\sqrt{2}}\right]}{\sqrt{2}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Coth}[x]}} - 2 \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Coth}[x]}$$

Result (type 3, 81 leaves) :

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Coth}[x]}} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \operatorname{Csch}[x] (\operatorname{Cosh}[x] + \operatorname{Sinh}[x]) \left(-\frac{\frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \sqrt{\frac{i}{2} (1+\operatorname{Coth}[x])}\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i}{2} (1+\operatorname{Coth}[x])}} + \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) (-5 + \operatorname{Cosh}[2x] - \operatorname{Sinh}[2x]) \right)$$

Problem 139: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}{(1+\operatorname{Coth}[x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 49 leaves, 4 steps) :

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Coth}[x]}}{\sqrt{2}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2}} - \frac{1}{3(1+\operatorname{Coth}[x])^{3/2}} + \frac{3}{2\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Coth}[x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 86 leaves) :

$$\left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{i}{4}\right) \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Coth}[x]} \left(-\frac{\frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \sqrt{\frac{i}{2} (1+\operatorname{Coth}[x])}\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i}{2} (1+\operatorname{Coth}[x])}} - \left(\frac{1}{6} - \frac{i}{6}\right) (-8 + 7 \operatorname{Cosh}[2x] + \operatorname{Cosh}[4x] - 7 \operatorname{Sinh}[2x] - \operatorname{Sinh}[4x]) \right)$$

Problem 151: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^3 \coth[a + 2 \log[x]] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 30 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{x^4}{4} + \frac{1}{2} e^{-2a} \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2a} x^4]$$

Result (type 3, 64 leaves):

$$\frac{x^4}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \cosh[2a] \operatorname{Log}[-\cosh[a] + x^4 \cosh[a] + \sinh[a] + x^4 \sinh[a]] - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Log}[-\cosh[a] + x^4 \cosh[a] + \sinh[a] + x^4 \sinh[a]] \sinh[2a]$$

Problem 152: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int x^2 \coth[a + 2 \log[x]] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 45 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{x^3}{3} + e^{-3a/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[e^{a/2} x] - e^{-3a/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}[e^{a/2} x]$$

Result (type 7, 64 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6} \left(2x^3 + 3 \operatorname{RootSum}[-\cosh[a] + \sinh[a] + \cosh[a] \#1^4 + \sinh[a] \#1^4 \&, \frac{\operatorname{Log}[x] - \operatorname{Log}[x - \#1]}{\#1} \&] (-\cosh[2a] + \sinh[2a]) \right)$$

Problem 154: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \coth[a + 2 \log[x]] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 40 leaves, 5 steps):

$$x - e^{-a/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[e^{a/2} x] - e^{-a/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}[e^{a/2} x]$$

Result (type 7, 58 leaves):

$$x + \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{RootSum}[-\cosh[a] + \sinh[a] + \cosh[a] \#1^4 + \sinh[a] \#1^4 \&, \frac{\operatorname{Log}[x] - \operatorname{Log}[x - \#1]}{\#1^3} \&] (-\cosh[2a] + \sinh[2a])$$

Problem 156: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Coth}[a + 2 \operatorname{Log}[x]]}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 41 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{1}{x} + e^{a/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{a/2} x\right] - e^{a/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{a/2} x\right]$$

Result (type 7, 62 leaves):

$$\frac{2 + x \operatorname{RootSum}\left[-\operatorname{Cosh}[a] - \operatorname{Sinh}[a] + \operatorname{Cosh}[a] \#1^4 - \operatorname{Sinh}[a] \#1^4 \&, \frac{\operatorname{Log}[x] + \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1 - \#1}{x}\right]}{\#1^3} \&\right] (\operatorname{Cosh}[a] + \operatorname{Sinh}[a])^2}{2 x}$$

Problem 166: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (e x)^m \operatorname{Coth}[a + 2 \operatorname{Log}[x]]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 79 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(e x)^{1+m}}{e (1+m)} + \frac{(e x)^{1+m}}{e (1-e^{2a} x^4)} - \frac{(e x)^{1+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+m}{4}, \frac{5+m}{4}, e^{2a} x^4\right]}{e}$$

Result (type 5, 165 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{(\operatorname{Cosh}[a] - \operatorname{Sinh}[a])^2} \\ & x (e x)^m \left(\frac{1}{(5+m)(9+m)} x^4 (\operatorname{Cosh}[a] + \operatorname{Sinh}[a]) \left(2 (9+m) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[2, \frac{5+m}{4}, \frac{9+m}{4}, x^4 (\operatorname{Cosh}[2a] + \operatorname{Sinh}[2a])\right] (\operatorname{Cosh}[a] - \operatorname{Sinh}[a]) + \right. \right. \\ & (5+m) x^4 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[2, \frac{9+m}{4}, \frac{13+m}{4}, x^4 (\operatorname{Cosh}[2a] + \operatorname{Sinh}[2a])\right] (\operatorname{Cosh}[a] + \operatorname{Sinh}[a]) \Big) + \\ & \left. \frac{\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[2, \frac{1+m}{4}, \frac{5+m}{4}, x^4 (\operatorname{Cosh}[2a] + \operatorname{Sinh}[2a])\right] (\operatorname{Cosh}[2a] - \operatorname{Sinh}[2a])}{1+m} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 168: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Coth}[a + b \operatorname{Log}[x]]^p dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 79 leaves, 3 steps):

$$x \left(-1 - e^{2a} x^{2b} \right)^p \left(1 + e^{2a} x^{2b} \right)^{-p} \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2b}, p, -p, \frac{1}{2} \left(2 + \frac{1}{b} \right), e^{2a} x^{2b}, -e^{2a} x^{2b} \right]$$

Result (type 6, 259 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left((1+2b) \times \left(\frac{1+e^{2a} x^{2b}}{-1+e^{2a} x^{2b}} \right)^p \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2b}, p, -p, 1 + \frac{1}{2b}, e^{2a} x^{2b}, -e^{2a} x^{2b} \right] \right) / \\ & \left(2b e^{2a} p x^{2b} \text{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{1}{2b}, p, 1-p, 2 + \frac{1}{2b}, e^{2a} x^{2b}, -e^{2a} x^{2b} \right] + \right. \\ & \left. 2b e^{2a} p x^{2b} \text{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{1}{2b}, 1+p, -p, 2 + \frac{1}{2b}, e^{2a} x^{2b}, -e^{2a} x^{2b} \right] + (1+2b) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2b}, p, -p, 1 + \frac{1}{2b}, e^{2a} x^{2b}, -e^{2a} x^{2b} \right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 169: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (e^x)^m \coth[a + b \log[x]]^p dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 99 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(e^x)^{1+m} \left(-1 - e^{2a} x^{2b} \right)^p \left(1 + e^{2a} x^{2b} \right)^{-p} \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2b}, p, -p, 1 + \frac{1+m}{2b}, e^{2a} x^{2b}, -e^{2a} x^{2b} \right]}{e^{(1+m)}}$$

Result (type 6, 287 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left((1+2b+m) \times (e^x)^m \left(\frac{1+e^{2a} x^{2b}}{-1+e^{2a} x^{2b}} \right)^p \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2b}, p, -p, 1 + \frac{1+m}{2b}, e^{2a} x^{2b}, -e^{2a} x^{2b} \right] \right) / \\ & \left((1+m) \left((1+2b+m) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2b}, p, -p, \frac{1+2b+m}{2b}, e^{2a} x^{2b}, -e^{2a} x^{2b} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. 2b e^{2a} p x^{2b} \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+2b+m}{2b}, p, 1-p, \frac{1+4b+m}{2b}, e^{2a} x^{2b}, -e^{2a} x^{2b} \right] + \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+2b+m}{2b}, 1+p, -p, \frac{1+4b+m}{2b}, e^{2a} x^{2b}, -e^{2a} x^{2b} \right] \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 171: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \coth \left[a + \frac{\log[x]}{4} \right]^p dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 108 leaves, 4 steps):

$$e^{-4a} \left(-1 - e^{2a} \sqrt{x} \right)^{1+p} \left(1 - e^{2a} \sqrt{x} \right)^{1-p} - \frac{2^{1-p} e^{-4a} p \left(-1 - e^{2a} \sqrt{x} \right)^{1+p} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[p, 1+p, 2+p, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 + e^{2a} \sqrt{x} \right) \right]}{1+p}$$

Result (type 6, 176 leaves):

$$\left(3 \left(\frac{1 + e^{2a} \sqrt{x}}{-1 + e^{2a} \sqrt{x}} \right)^p x \operatorname{AppellF1}[2, p, -p, 3, e^{2a} \sqrt{x}, -e^{2a} \sqrt{x}] \right) / \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}[2, p, -p, 3, e^{2a} \sqrt{x}, -e^{2a} \sqrt{x}] + e^{2a} p \sqrt{x} (\operatorname{AppellF1}[3, p, 1-p, 4, e^{2a} \sqrt{x}, -e^{2a} \sqrt{x}] + \operatorname{AppellF1}[3, 1+p, -p, 4, e^{2a} \sqrt{x}, -e^{2a} \sqrt{x}]) \right)$$

Problem 172: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \coth[a + \frac{\operatorname{Log}[x]}{6}]^p dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 162 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{e^{-6a} p (-1 - e^{2a} x^{1/3})^{1+p} (1 - e^{2a} x^{1/3})^{1-p} + e^{-4a} (-1 - e^{2a} x^{1/3})^{1+p} (1 - e^{2a} x^{1/3})^{1-p} x^{1/3} - 2^{-p} e^{-6a} (1 + 2 p^2) (-1 - e^{2a} x^{1/3})^{1+p} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}[p, 1+p, 2+p, \frac{1}{2} (1 + e^{2a} x^{1/3})]}{1 + p}$$

Result (type 6, 176 leaves):

$$\left(4 \left(\frac{1 + e^{2a} x^{1/3}}{-1 + e^{2a} x^{1/3}} \right)^p x \operatorname{AppellF1}[3, p, -p, 4, e^{2a} x^{1/3}, -e^{2a} x^{1/3}] \right) / \left(4 \operatorname{AppellF1}[3, p, -p, 4, e^{2a} x^{1/3}, -e^{2a} x^{1/3}] + e^{2a} p x^{1/3} (\operatorname{AppellF1}[4, p, 1-p, 5, e^{2a} x^{1/3}, -e^{2a} x^{1/3}] + \operatorname{AppellF1}[4, 1+p, -p, 5, e^{2a} x^{1/3}, -e^{2a} x^{1/3}]) \right)$$

Problem 173: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \coth[a + \frac{\operatorname{Log}[x]}{8}]^p dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 194 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{1}{3} e^{-12a} (-1 - e^{2a} x^{1/4})^{1+p} (1 - e^{2a} x^{1/4})^{1-p} (e^{4a} (3 + 2 p^2) + 2 e^{6a} p x^{1/4}) + e^{-4a} (-1 - e^{2a} x^{1/4})^{1+p} (1 - e^{2a} x^{1/4})^{1-p} \sqrt{x} - 2^{2-p} e^{-8a} p (2 + p^2) (-1 - e^{2a} x^{1/4})^{1+p} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}[p, 1+p, 2+p, \frac{1}{2} (1 + e^{2a} x^{1/4})]$$

$$3 (1 + p)$$

Result (type 6, 176 leaves):

$$\left(5 \left(\frac{1 + e^{2a} x^{1/4}}{-1 + e^{2a} x^{1/4}} \right)^p x \operatorname{AppellF1}[4, p, -p, 5, e^{2a} x^{1/4}, -e^{2a} x^{1/4}] \right) / \left(5 \operatorname{AppellF1}[4, p, -p, 5, e^{2a} x^{1/4}, -e^{2a} x^{1/4}] + e^{2a} p x^{1/4} (\operatorname{AppellF1}[5, p, 1-p, 6, e^{2a} x^{1/4}, -e^{2a} x^{1/4}] + \operatorname{AppellF1}[5, 1+p, -p, 6, e^{2a} x^{1/4}, -e^{2a} x^{1/4}]) \right)$$

Problem 174: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \coth[a + \log[x]]^p dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 61 leaves, 3 steps):

$$x (-1 - e^{2a} x^2)^p (1 + e^{2a} x^2)^{-p} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, p, -p, \frac{3}{2}, e^{2a} x^2, -e^{2a} x^2\right]$$

Result (type 6, 171 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(3 \times \left(\frac{1 + e^{2a} x^2}{-1 + e^{2a} x^2} \right)^p \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, p, -p, \frac{3}{2}, e^{2a} x^2, -e^{2a} x^2\right] \right) / \\ & \left(3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, p, -p, \frac{3}{2}, e^{2a} x^2, -e^{2a} x^2\right] + 2 e^{2a} p x^2 \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, p, 1-p, \frac{5}{2}, e^{2a} x^2, -e^{2a} x^2\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+p, -p, \frac{5}{2}, e^{2a} x^2, -e^{2a} x^2\right] \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 175: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \coth[a + 2 \log[x]]^p dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 61 leaves, 3 steps):

$$x (-1 - e^{2a} x^4)^p (1 + e^{2a} x^4)^{-p} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, p, -p, \frac{5}{4}, e^{2a} x^4, -e^{2a} x^4\right]$$

Result (type 6, 171 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(5 \times \left(\frac{1 + e^{2a} x^4}{-1 + e^{2a} x^4} \right)^p \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, p, -p, \frac{5}{4}, e^{2a} x^4, -e^{2a} x^4\right] \right) / \\ & \left(5 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, p, -p, \frac{5}{4}, e^{2a} x^4, -e^{2a} x^4\right] + 4 e^{2a} p x^4 \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, p, 1-p, \frac{9}{4}, e^{2a} x^4, -e^{2a} x^4\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, 1+p, -p, \frac{9}{4}, e^{2a} x^4, -e^{2a} x^4\right] \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 176: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \coth[a + 3 \log[x]]^p dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 61 leaves, 3 steps):

$$x (-1 - e^{2a} x^6)^p (1 + e^{2a} x^6)^{-p} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{6}, p, -p, \frac{7}{6}, e^{2a} x^6, -e^{2a} x^6\right]$$

Result (type 6, 171 leaves):

$$\left(7 \times \left(\frac{1 + e^{2a} x^6}{-1 + e^{2a} x^6} \right)^p \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{6}, p, -p, \frac{7}{6}, e^{2a} x^6, -e^{2a} x^6 \right] \right) / \left(7 \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{6}, p, -p, \frac{7}{6}, e^{2a} x^6, -e^{2a} x^6 \right] + 6 e^{2a} p x^6 \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{7}{6}, p, 1-p, \frac{13}{6}, e^{2a} x^6, -e^{2a} x^6 \right] + \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{7}{6}, 1+p, -p, \frac{13}{6}, e^{2a} x^6, -e^{2a} x^6 \right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 177: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^3 \coth[d(a + b \log[c x^n])] dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 58 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{x^4}{4} - \frac{1}{2} x^4 \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1, \frac{2}{b d n}, 1 + \frac{2}{b d n}, e^{2a d} (c x^n)^{2 b d} \right]$$

Result (type 5, 198 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{8 + 4 b d n} x^4 \left(2 e^{2d(a+b \log[c x^n])} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1, 1 + \frac{2}{b d n}, 2 + \frac{2}{b d n}, e^{2d(a+b \log[c x^n])} \right] + \right. \\ & (2 + b d n) \left(\coth[d(a + b \log[c x^n])] - \coth[d(a - b n \log[x] + b \log[c x^n])] + \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1, \frac{2}{b d n}, 1 + \frac{2}{b d n}, e^{2d(a+b \log[c x^n])} \right] + \right. \\ & \left. \left. \coth[d(a + b \log[c x^n])] \coth[d(a - b n \log[x] + b \log[c x^n])] \sinh[b d n \log[x]] \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 178: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^2 \coth[d(a + b \log[c x^n])] dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 62 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{x^3}{3} - \frac{2}{3} x^3 \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1, \frac{3}{2 b d n}, 1 + \frac{3}{2 b d n}, e^{2a d} (c x^n)^{2 b d} \right]$$

Result (type 5, 207 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{9 + 6 b d n} x^3 \left(3 e^{2d(a+b \log[c x^n])} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1, 1 + \frac{3}{2 b d n}, 2 + \frac{3}{2 b d n}, e^{2d(a+b \log[c x^n])} \right] + \right. \\ & (3 + 2 b d n) \left(\coth[d(a + b \log[c x^n])] - \coth[d(a - b n \log[x] + b \log[c x^n])] + \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1, \frac{3}{2 b d n}, 1 + \frac{3}{2 b d n}, e^{2d(a+b \log[c x^n])} \right] + \right. \\ & \left. \left. \coth[d(a + b \log[c x^n])] \coth[d(a - b n \log[x] + b \log[c x^n])] \sinh[b d n \log[x]] \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 179: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x \coth[d(a + b \log[c x^n])] dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 54 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{x^2}{2} - x^2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1}{b d n}, 1 + \frac{1}{b d n}, e^{2 a d} (c x^n)^{2 b d}\right]$$

Result (type 5, 193 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{2 + 2 b d n} x^2 \left(e^{2 d (a+b \log[c x^n])} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1 + \frac{1}{b d n}, 2 + \frac{1}{b d n}, e^{2 d (a+b \log[c x^n])}\right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left(1 + b d n \right) \left(\coth[d(a + b \log[c x^n])] - \coth[d(a - b n \log[x] + b \log[c x^n])] + \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1}{b d n}, 1 + \frac{1}{b d n}, e^{2 d (a+b \log[c x^n])}\right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \text{Csch}[d(a + b \log[c x^n])] \text{Csch}[d(a - b n \log[x] + b \log[c x^n])] \sinh[b d n \log[x]] \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 180: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \coth[d(a + b \log[c x^n])] dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 52 leaves, 4 steps):

$$x - 2 x \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2 b d n}, 1 + \frac{1}{2 b d n}, e^{2 a d} (c x^n)^{2 b d}\right]$$

Result (type 5, 199 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{e^{2 a d} x (c x^n)^{2 b d} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1 + \frac{1}{2 b d n}, 2 + \frac{1}{2 b d n}, e^{2 d (a+b \log[c x^n])}\right]}{1 + 2 b d n} - \\ & x \left(\coth[d(a + b \log[c x^n])] - \coth[d(a - b n \log[x] + b \log[c x^n])] + \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2 b d n}, 1 + \frac{1}{2 b d n}, e^{2 d (a+b \log[c x^n])}\right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \text{Csch}[d(a + b \log[c x^n])] \text{Csch}[d(a - b n \log[x] + b \log[c x^n])] \sinh[b d n \log[x]] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 182: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\coth[d(a + b \log[c x^n])]}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 58 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{x} + \frac{2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, -\frac{1}{2bdn}, 1 - \frac{1}{2bdn}, e^{2ad} (cx^n)^{2bd}\right]}{x}$$

Result (type 5, 197 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{x} \left(\operatorname{Coth}[d(a + b \operatorname{Log}[cx^n])] - \operatorname{Coth}[d(a - bn \operatorname{Log}[x] + b \operatorname{Log}[cx^n])] - \right. \\ & \frac{e^{2d(a+b \operatorname{Log}[cx^n])} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1 - \frac{1}{2bdn}, 2 - \frac{1}{2bdn}, e^{2d(a+b \operatorname{Log}[cx^n])}\right]}{-1 + 2bdn} + \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, -\frac{1}{2bdn}, 1 - \frac{1}{2bdn}, e^{2d(a+b \operatorname{Log}[cx^n])}\right] + \\ & \left. \operatorname{Csch}[d(a + b \operatorname{Log}[cx^n])] \operatorname{Csch}[d(a - bn \operatorname{Log}[x] + b \operatorname{Log}[cx^n])] \operatorname{Sinh}[bdn \operatorname{Log}[x]] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 183: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Coth}[d(a + b \operatorname{Log}[cx^n])]}{x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 55 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{2x^2} + \frac{\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, -\frac{1}{bdn}, 1 - \frac{1}{bdn}, e^{2ad} (cx^n)^{2bd}\right]}{x^2}$$

Result (type 5, 191 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Coth}[d(a + b \operatorname{Log}[cx^n])] - \operatorname{Coth}[d(a - bn \operatorname{Log}[x] + b \operatorname{Log}[cx^n])] - \frac{e^{2d(a+b \operatorname{Log}[cx^n])} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1 - \frac{1}{bdn}, 2 - \frac{1}{bdn}, e^{2d(a+b \operatorname{Log}[cx^n])}\right]}{-1 + bdn} + \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, -\frac{1}{bdn}, 1 - \frac{1}{bdn}, e^{2d(a+b \operatorname{Log}[cx^n])}\right] + \operatorname{Csch}[d(a + b \operatorname{Log}[cx^n])] \operatorname{Csch}[d(a - bn \operatorname{Log}[x] + b \operatorname{Log}[cx^n])] \operatorname{Sinh}[bdn \operatorname{Log}[x]] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 196: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int (ex)^m \operatorname{Coth}[d(a + b \operatorname{Log}[cx^n])]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 306 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(1+m+b d n) (1+m+2 b d n) (e x)^{1+m}}{2 b^2 d^2 e (1+m) n^2} - \frac{(e x)^{1+m} (1+e^{2 a d} (c x^n)^{2 b d})^2}{2 b d e n (1-e^{2 a d} (c x^n)^{2 b d})^2} + \frac{e^{-2 a d} (e x)^{1+m} \left(\frac{e^{2 a d} (1+m-2 b d n)}{n} + \frac{e^{4 a d} (1+m+2 b d n) (c x^n)^{2 b d}}{n} \right)}{2 b^2 d^2 e n (1-e^{2 a d} (c x^n)^{2 b d})} -$$

$$\frac{(1+2 m+m^2+2 b^2 d^2 n^2) (e x)^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+m}{2 b d n}, 1+\frac{1+m}{2 b d n}, e^{2 a d} (c x^n)^{2 b d}\right]}{b^2 d^2 e (1+m) n^2}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 197: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \coth[d(a+b \log[c x^n])]^p dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 115 leaves, 4 steps):

$$x \left(-1-e^{2 a d} (c x^n)^{2 b d}\right)^p \left(1+e^{2 a d} (c x^n)^{2 b d}\right)^{-p} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2 b d n}, p, -p, 1+\frac{1}{2 b d n}, e^{2 a d} (c x^n)^{2 b d}, -e^{2 a d} (c x^n)^{2 b d}\right]$$

Result (type 6, 387 leaves):

$$\left((1+2 b d n) x \left(\frac{1+e^{2 a d} (c x^n)^{2 b d}}{-1+e^{2 a d} (c x^n)^{2 b d}} \right)^p \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2 b d n}, p, -p, 1+\frac{1}{2 b d n}, e^{2 a d} (c x^n)^{2 b d}, -e^{2 a d} (c x^n)^{2 b d}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(2 b d e^{2 a d} n p (c x^n)^{2 b d} \text{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{1}{2 b d n}, p, 1-p, 2+\frac{1}{2 b d n}, e^{2 a d} (c x^n)^{2 b d}, -e^{2 a d} (c x^n)^{2 b d}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. 2 b d e^{2 a d} n p (c x^n)^{2 b d} \text{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{1}{2 b d n}, 1+p, -p, 2+\frac{1}{2 b d n}, e^{2 a d} (c x^n)^{2 b d}, -e^{2 a d} (c x^n)^{2 b d}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. (1+2 b d n) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2 b d n}, p, -p, 1+\frac{1}{2 b d n}, e^{2 a d} (c x^n)^{2 b d}, -e^{2 a d} (c x^n)^{2 b d}\right] \right)$$

Problem 198: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (e x)^m \coth[d(a+b \log[c x^n])]^p dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 135 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{1}{e (1+m)} (e x)^{1+m} \left(-1-e^{2 a d} (c x^n)^{2 b d}\right)^p \left(1+e^{2 a d} (c x^n)^{2 b d}\right)^{-p} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2 b d n}, p, -p, 1+\frac{1+m}{2 b d n}, e^{2 a d} (c x^n)^{2 b d}, -e^{2 a d} (c x^n)^{2 b d}\right]$$

Result (type 6, 417 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left((1+m+2bdn) \times (ex)^m \left(\frac{1+e^{2ad}(cx^n)^{2bd}}{-1+e^{2ad}(cx^n)^{2bd}} \right)^p \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2bdn}, p, -p, 1+\frac{1+m}{2bdn}, e^{2ad}(cx^n)^{2bd}, -e^{2ad}(cx^n)^{2bd}\right] \right) / \\ & \left((1+m) \left((1+m+2bdn) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2bdn}, p, -p, \frac{1+m+2bdn}{2bdn}, e^{2ad}(cx^n)^{2bd}, -e^{2ad}(cx^n)^{2bd}\right] + \right. \right. \\ & 2bd e^{2ad} n p (cx^n)^{2bd} \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m+2bdn}{2bdn}, p, 1-p, \frac{1+m+4bdn}{2bdn}, e^{2ad}(cx^n)^{2bd}, -e^{2ad}(cx^n)^{2bd}\right] + \right. \\ & \left. \left. \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m+2bdn}{2bdn}, 1+p, -p, \frac{1+m+4bdn}{2bdn}, e^{2ad}(cx^n)^{2bd}, -e^{2ad}(cx^n)^{2bd}\right] \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 205: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\coth[x]^5}{\sqrt{a+b\coth[x]^2+c\coth[x]^4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 135 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{(b-2c) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b+2c\coth[x]^2}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b\coth[x]^2+c\coth[x]^4}}\right]}{4c^{3/2}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2a+b+(b+2c)\coth[x]^2}{2\sqrt{a+b+c}\sqrt{a+b\coth[x]^2+c\coth[x]^4}}\right]}{2\sqrt{a+b+c}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+b\coth[x]^2+c\coth[x]^4}}{2c}$$

Result (type 3, 42946 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 206: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\coth[x]^3}{\sqrt{a+b\coth[x]^2+c\coth[x]^4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 105 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b+2c\coth[x]^2}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b\coth[x]^2+c\coth[x]^4}}\right]}{2\sqrt{c}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2a+b+(b+2c)\coth[x]^2}{2\sqrt{a+b+c}\sqrt{a+b\coth[x]^2+c\coth[x]^4}}\right]}{2\sqrt{a+b+c}}$$

Result (type 3, 27092 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 207: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\coth[x]}{\sqrt{a+b\coth[x]^2+c\coth[x]^4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 58 leaves, 4 steps) :

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2 a+b+(b+2 c) \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}{2 \sqrt{a+b+c} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2+c \operatorname{Coth}[x]^4}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{a+b+c}}$$

Result (type 3, 27 092 leaves) : Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 208: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tanh}[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2+c \operatorname{Coth}[x]^4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 106 leaves, 8 steps) :

$$-\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2 a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}{2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2+c \operatorname{Coth}[x]^4}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{a}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2 a+b+(b+2 c) \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}{2 \sqrt{a+b+c} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2+c \operatorname{Coth}[x]^4}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{a+b+c}}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves) :

???

Problem 209: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tanh}[x]^3}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2+c \operatorname{Coth}[x]^4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 183 leaves, 11 steps) :

$$-\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2 a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}{2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2+c \operatorname{Coth}[x]^4}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{a}} + \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2 a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}{2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2+c \operatorname{Coth}[x]^4}}\right]}{4 a^{3/2}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2 a+b+(b+2 c) \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}{2 \sqrt{a+b+c} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2+c \operatorname{Coth}[x]^4}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{a+b+c}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2+c \operatorname{Coth}[x]^4} \operatorname{Tanh}[x]^2}{2 a}$$

Result (type 3, 42 369 leaves) : Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 210: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \coth[x] \sqrt{a + b \coth[x]^2 + c \coth[x]^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 132 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{(b+2c) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b+2c \coth[x]^2}{2\sqrt{a+b+c} \sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2+c \coth[x]^4}}\right]}{4\sqrt{c}} + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{a+b+c} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2a+b+(b+2c) \coth[x]^2}{2\sqrt{a+b+c} \sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2+c \coth[x]^4}}\right] - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2+c \coth[x]^4}$$

Result (type 3, 81208 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Test results for the 53 problems in "6.4.7 (d hyper)^m (a+b (c coth)^n)^p.m"

Problem 10: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{1 - \coth[x]^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 3 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\operatorname{ArcSin}[\coth[x]]$$

Result (type 3, 30 leaves):

$$\sqrt{-\operatorname{Csch}[x]^2} \left(-\operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cosh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] + \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sinh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] \right) \operatorname{Sinh}[x]$$

Problem 12: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (1 - \coth[x]^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 24 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSin}[\coth[x]] + \frac{1}{2} \coth[x] \sqrt{-\operatorname{Csch}[x]^2}$$

Result (type 3, 51 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8} \sqrt{-\operatorname{Csch}[x]^2} \left(\operatorname{Csch}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 - 4 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cosh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] + 4 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sinh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] + \operatorname{Sech}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 \right) \operatorname{Sinh}[x]$$

Problem 17: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \coth[x]^2 \sqrt{a + b \coth[x]^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 85 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{(a+2b) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \coth[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{b}} + \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \coth[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2}}\right] - \frac{1}{2} \coth[x] \sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2}$$

Result (type 3, 191 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]} \operatorname{Csch}[x]^2 \left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+b} (a+2b) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{b} \cosh[x]}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}}\right] + \sqrt{b} \left(-2 \sqrt{2} (a+b) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+b} \cosh[x]}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}}\right] + \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]} \coth[x] \operatorname{Csch}[x] \right) \right) \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]} \right)$$

Problem 18: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \coth[x] \sqrt{a + b \coth[x]^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 44 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \coth[x]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right] - \sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2}$$

Result (type 3, 108 leaves):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sinh}[x]}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}}\right] \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]} \operatorname{Csch}[x] - \frac{(-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]) \operatorname{Csch}[x]^2}{\sqrt{2}}}{\sqrt{(-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]) \operatorname{Csch}[x]^2}}$$

Problem 19: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \coth^2 x} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 60 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \coth[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \coth^2[x]}}\right] + \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \coth[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \coth^2[x]}}\right]$$

Result (type 3, 137 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2} \left(-\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Log}[1 - \coth[x]] + \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Log}[1 + \coth[x]] - 2\sqrt{b} \operatorname{Log}[b \coth[x] + \sqrt{b} \sqrt{a+b \coth^2[x]}] - \right. \\ & \quad \left. \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Log}[a - b \coth[x] + \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{a+b \coth^2[x]}] + \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Log}[a + b \coth[x] + \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{a+b \coth^2[x]}] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 20: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \coth^2 x} \tanh[x] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 56 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \coth^2[x]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right] + \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \coth^2[x]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]$$

Result (type 3, 134 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\sqrt{-a} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-a} \sinh[x]}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}}\right] \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]} + \sqrt{b} \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sinh[x]}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \sqrt{\frac{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}{b}} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csch}[x] \right) / \left(\sqrt{(-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]) \operatorname{Csch}[x]^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 21: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \coth^2 x} \tanh^2 x dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 48 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Coth}[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}}\right] - \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2} \operatorname{Tanh}[x]$$

Result (type 3, 114 leaves):

$$\left(\sqrt{(-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]) \operatorname{Csch}[x]^2} \left(2 \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+b} \cosh[x]}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}}\right] \operatorname{Sinh}[x] - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]} \operatorname{Tanh}[x] \right) \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]} \right)$$

Problem 26: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{Tanh}[x] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 71 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-a^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right] + (a+b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right] - b \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}$$

Result (type 4, 1088 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -b \sqrt{\frac{-a+b+a \cosh[2x]+b \cosh[2x]}{-1+\cosh[2x]}} + \\ & \frac{1}{2} \left(- \left(\left(\frac{i}{2} (-3a^2+2ab+b^2) (1+\cosh[x]) \sqrt{\frac{-1+\cosh[2x]}{(1+\cosh[x])^2}} \sqrt{\frac{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}{-1+\cosh[2x]}} \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{2a+b+2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}} \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right], \frac{2a+b+2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}{2a+b-2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}\right] - 2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2a+b+2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}{b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{2a+b+2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}} \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right]\right], \frac{2a+b+2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}{2a+b-2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}\right) \right) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \sqrt{\frac{2a+b+2\sqrt{a(a+b)}+b \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2}{2a+b+2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}} \sqrt{\frac{b \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2}{1+\frac{b \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2}{2a+b-2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}}} \right) \Bigg) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(\sqrt{\frac{b}{2a+b+2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}} \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b)\cosh[2x]} \sqrt{\tanh^2\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2} (-1+\tanh^2\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]) \sqrt{\frac{4a\tanh^2\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]+b(1+\tanh^2\left[\frac{x}{2}\right])^2}{(-1+\tanh^2\left[\frac{x}{2}\right])^2}} \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b)\cosh[2x]}} 3(a^2+2ab+b^2) \sqrt{-1+\cosh[2x]} \sqrt{\frac{-a+b+(a+b)\cosh[2x]}{-1+\cosh[2x]}} \\
& - \left(\left(\frac{i(1+\cosh[x])}{\sqrt{\frac{-1+\cosh[2x]}{(1+\cosh[x])^2}}} \left(\text{EllipticF}[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{2a+b+2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}} \tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right], \frac{2a+b+2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}{2a+b-2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}] - 2 \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2a+b+2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}{b}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{2a+b+2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}} \tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right], \frac{2a+b+2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}{2a+b-2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}\right] \right) \right. \\
& \left. \tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \sqrt{\frac{2a+b+2\sqrt{a(a+b)}+b\tanh^2\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]}{2a+b+2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{b\tanh^2\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]}{2a+b-2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}} \right) / \\
& \left(\sqrt{\frac{b}{2a+b+2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}} \sqrt{-1+\cosh[2x]} \sqrt{\tanh^2\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2} (-1+\tanh^2\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]) \sqrt{\frac{4a\tanh^2\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]+b(1+\tanh^2\left[\frac{x}{2}\right])^2}{(-1+\tanh^2\left[\frac{x}{2}\right])^2}} \right) + \\
& \left(4\sqrt{2b+a(-1+\cosh[2x])+b(-1+\cosh[2x])} \left(-\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{-1+\cosh[2x]}}{\sqrt{a(-1+\cosh[2x])+b(1+\cosh[2x])}}\right]}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \text{Log}\left[a\sqrt{-1+\cosh[2x]}+b\sqrt{-1+\cosh[2x]}+\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{a(-1+\cosh[2x])+b(1+\cosh[2x])}\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \frac{\operatorname{Sinh}[x]^2 \operatorname{Sinh}[2x] \operatorname{Tanh}[x]}{\left(3 (-1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[2x])^2 \sqrt{-a + b + (a + b) \operatorname{Cosh}[2x]}\right)}\right)$$

Problem 27: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{Tanh}[x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 77 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{b^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{Coth}[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}}\right] + (a+b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Coth}[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}}\right] - a \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2} \operatorname{Tanh}[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}}$$

Result (type 3, 180 leaves):

$$\left(\left(-\sqrt{2} b^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{b} \operatorname{Cosh}[x]}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}[2x]}}\right] \operatorname{Cosh}[x] + \sqrt{2} (a+b)^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Cosh}[x]}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}[2x]}}\right] \operatorname{Cosh}[x] - a \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}[2x]}\right) \sqrt{(-a+b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}[2x]) \operatorname{Csch}[x]^2} \operatorname{Tanh}[x] \right) \Big/ \left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}[2x]}\right)$$

Problem 30: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (1 + \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 50 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{5}{2} \operatorname{ArcSinh}[\operatorname{Coth}[x]] + 2 \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \operatorname{Coth}[x]}{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}}\right] - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Coth}[x] \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}$$

Result (type 3, 116 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{8} (1 + \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sech}[2x]^2 \left(16 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Cosh}[x]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cosh}[2x]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cosh}[2x]} \operatorname{Sinh}[x]^3 + \right. \\ & \left. 4 \left(\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Cosh}[x]}{\sqrt{-\operatorname{Cosh}[2x]}}\right] \sqrt{-\operatorname{Cosh}[2x]} - 4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cosh}[2x]} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cosh}[x] + \sqrt{\operatorname{Cosh}[2x]}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sinh}[x]^3 + \operatorname{Sinh}[4x] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 32: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Coth}[x]^3}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 47 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}{b}$$

Result (type 3, 98 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{(-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]) \operatorname{Csch}[x]^2} \left(-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{b} + \frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+b} \sinh[x]}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}}\right] \sinh[x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}} \right)$$

Problem 33: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 60 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{Coth}[x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}\right]}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Coth}[x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}}$$

Result (type 3, 134 leaves):

$$\frac{\left(-\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{b} \cosh[x]}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}}\right] + \sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+b} \cosh[x]}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}}\right] \right) \sqrt{(-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]) \operatorname{Csch}[x]^2} \sinh[x]}{\left(\sqrt{b} \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}\right)}$$

Problem 34: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Coth}[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 29 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}}$$

Result (type 3, 82 leaves):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+b} \sinh[x]}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}}\right] \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]} \operatorname{Csch}[x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{(-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]) \operatorname{Csch}[x]^2}}$$

Problem 35: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 31 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Coth}[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}}$$

Result (type 3, 83 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 \sqrt{a+b}} \left(-\operatorname{Log}[1-\operatorname{Coth}[x]] + \operatorname{Log}[1+\operatorname{Coth}[x]] - \operatorname{Log}[a-b \operatorname{Coth}[x]+\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}] + \operatorname{Log}[a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]+\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}] \right)$$

Problem 36: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tanh}[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 56 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}}$$

Result (type 3, 127 leaves):

$$-\left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-a} \sinh[x]}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}} \right] - \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+b} \sinh[x]}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{-a}} \right) \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]} \operatorname{Csch}[x]$$

$$\sqrt{(-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]) \operatorname{Csch}[x]^2}$$

Problem 37: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tanh}[x]^2}{\sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 51 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \coth[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2}} \right] - \sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2} \operatorname{Tanh}[x]}{\sqrt{a+b}}$$

Result (type 3, 126 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{2} a \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+b} \cosh[x]}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}} \right] \cosh[x] - \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]} \right) \sqrt{(-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]) \operatorname{Csch}[x]^2} \operatorname{Tanh}[x] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} a \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]} \right)$$

Problem 39: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}{(a+b \coth[x]^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 53 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \coth[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2}} \right]}{(a+b)^{3/2}} - \frac{\operatorname{Coth}[x]}{(a+b) \sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2}}$$

Result (type 3, 135 leaves):

$$\left(\left(-2 \sqrt{a+b} \cosh[x] \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]} + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+b} \cosh[x]}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}}\right] (-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]) \right) \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{(-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]) \csc[x]^2} \sinh[x] \right) \right/ \left(\sqrt{2} (a+b)^{3/2} (-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x])^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 51: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \coth[x] \sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 89 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \coth[x]^2}{\sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^4}}\right] + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a+b \coth[x]^2}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^4}}\right] - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^4}$$

Result (type 8, 17 leaves):

$$\int \coth[x] \sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^4} dx$$

Problem 52: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\coth[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 40 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a+b \coth[x]^2}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^4}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{a+b}}$$

Result (type 8, 17 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\coth[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^4}} dx$$

Problem 53: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Coth}[x]}{(a + b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^4)^{3/2}} dx$$

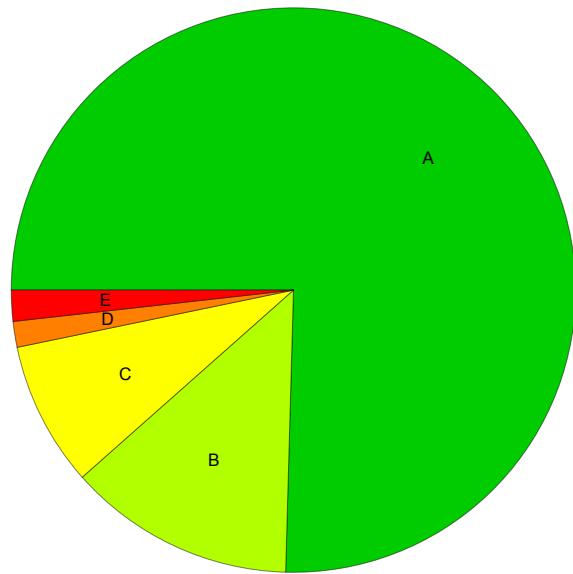
Optimal (type 3, 74 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^4}}\right]}{2 (a+b)^{3/2}} - \frac{a-b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}{2 a (a+b) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^4}}$$

Result (type 3, 31578 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Summary of Integration Test Results

338 integration problems



A - 255 optimal antiderivatives

B - 44 more than twice size of optimal antiderivatives

C - 28 unnecessarily complex antiderivatives

D - 5 unable to integrate problems

E - 6 integration timeouts